

POLICY AND PROCEDURE:

COMPLAINTS

This policy and procedure applies to all areas of the school, including the early years foundation stage.

Introduction

Claremont has long prided itself on the quality of the teaching and pastoral care provided to its pupils. However, if parents do have a complaint, they can expect it to be treated by the school with care and in accordance with this Complaints Procedure. Claremont makes its Complaints Procedure available to all parents of pupils and of prospective pupils on the school's website and in the school office during the school day, and the school will ensure that parents of pupils and of prospective pupils who request it are made aware that this document is published or available and of the form in which it is published or available. The number of complaints registered under the formal procedure during the preceding school year are available on request. In accordance with paragraph 32(1) of Schedule 1 to the Education (Independent School Standards) Regulations 2014, Claremont will also make available, on request, to Ofsted, the Department for Education (DfE) or the Independent Schools Inspectorate (ISI), details of this Complaints Procedure and the number of complaints registered under the formal procedure during the preceding school year.

Although this procedure is made available to parents of prospective pupils, it is not available for use by them; it may only be used by parents of current pupils.

Complaints by parents of former pupils will be dealt with under this complaints procedure only if the complaint was initially raised when the pupil to which the complaint relates was still registered as a pupil at the school. The only exception to this is if the complaint is a review of a decision taken by the head to exclude or require the removal of a pupil under clause 7 of the school's terms and conditions in which case such a review must be requested by no later than 5 working days from the date of the decision to exclude or require the removal of a pupil.

The school will be mindful of its obligations under the Equality Act 2010 in the application of this policy.

Complaints are usually resolved informally. The number of formal complaints registered during the preceding school year is available from the school office on request.

Although the school endeavours to manage complaints in an open and transparent manner, parents should be aware that there may be circumstances which mean the school is unable to share complete details about how a complaint has been handled by the school, the evidence collated, steps taken in response or other related matters. This could be the case even when a complaint is upheld. For example, this may be because such information constitutes sensitive third-party data (for example belonging to a staff member, pupil or other parent), legal or regulatory requirements prohibit disclosure, or withholding information is in accordance with specific instructions from a statutory agency. This list is not exhaustive.

“Parent(s)” means the holder(s) of parental responsibility for a current pupil about whom the complaint relates.

What Constitutes a Complaint?

A complaint is an expression of dissatisfaction with a real or perceived problem. It may be made about the school as a whole, about a specific department or about an individual member of staff, and any matter about which a parent is unhappy and seeks action by the school is within the scope of this procedure. A complaint is likely to arise if a parent believes that the school has done something wrong, failed to do something that it should have done or has acted unfairly.

Correspondence, statements and records relating to individual complaints are to be kept confidential except where the Secretary of State or a body conducting an inspection under section 109 of the Education and Skills Act 2008 requests access to them. There may also be other circumstances in which the school is required to share information relating to a concern or a complaint in order to comply with its legal or regulatory obligations.

The school is here for your child, and you can be assured that your child will not be penalised for a complaint that you or your child raises in good faith.

The Three-Stage Complaints Procedure

Stage 1 – Informal Resolution

It is hoped that most complaints and concerns will be resolved quickly and informally.

If parents have a complaint, they should normally contact their child's class teacher/tutor/year head. In many cases the matter will be resolved straight away by this means to the parents' satisfaction. If the class teacher/tutor/year head cannot resolve the matter alone it may be necessary for him/her to consult with the relevant deputy/assistant head of school/pastoral or academic leader.

Complaints made directly to the head/head of school will usually be referred to the relevant member of staff unless it is deemed appropriate by the head or head of school that they should deal with the matter personally.

The member of staff receiving the concern will make a written record of all concerns and complaints and the date on which they were received. Should the matter not be resolved within ten working days (term time) or in the event that the member of staff and the parent fail to reach a satisfactory resolution, then parents will be advised to proceed with their concern in accordance with stage 2 of this complaints procedure.

If the complaint is against the head, parents should make their complaint directly to the chair of governors, whose contact details are available from the business services department on request.

Stage 2 – Formal Resolution

- If the complaint cannot be resolved on an informal basis, then the parents should put their complaint in writing to the head who will decide, after considering the concern, the appropriate course of action to take. The head may require further information from the parents to help clarify the scope and nature of their concerns. The head may in some circumstances deem it appropriate to nominate a staff member to hear the complaint and manage the Stage 2 complaint process. The head (or their nominee) will decide, after considering the complaint, the appropriate course of action to take.

- In most cases the head (or their nominee) will meet with/speak to the parents concerned, normally within 10 working days (term time) of receiving the complaint, to discuss the matter. This may be longer during school holiday periods. If possible, a resolution will be reached at this stage. It may be necessary for further investigations to be carried out. The Head (or their nominee) will determine who should carry out any investigation and this may be someone external to the school.
- It may be necessary for the head (or their nominee) to carry out further investigations. A timescale usually no longer than fifteen working days but dependent on the nature of the investigation, will be agreed with parents.

The school will keep secure and confidential written records of all correspondence, statements and notes of all meetings and interviews held in relation to the concern.

- Once the head (or their nominee) is satisfied that, so far as is practicable, all the relevant facts have been established, a decision will be made and parents will be informed of this decision in writing. The head (or their nominee) will also give reasons for their decision. In most cases, the head will make their decision and provide the parents with reasons within 20 working days (term time) of the complaint being put in writing (or following the provision of any further clarificatory information about the complaint to the head, if so requested). This timescale may be extended depending on the complexity of the investigation and/or timing of the complaint with regard to school holiday periods.
- If the complaint is against the head, the complaint should be made to the chair of governors. The chair of governors will nominate someone to determine the complaint. The Stage 2 process described above will then be followed as if the references to the head (or their nominee) is to the individual nominated by the chair of governors to determine the complaint against the head. Once the chair of governors or their nominee is satisfied that, so far as is practicable, all the relevant facts have been established, the parents will be informed of the decision in writing. The chair of governors or their nominee will give reasons for their decision.
- If parents are still not satisfied with the decision, they should proceed to stage 3 of this policy.

Stage 3 – Panel Hearing

- If parents seek to invoke stage 3 (following a failure to reach an earlier resolution) they should do so by writing to the clerk to the governors within 5 days of receiving the decision at Stage 2, setting out their grounds of appeal. Any supporting evidence which the parents wish to rely on should also be provided with their grounds of appeal.
- The board of governors will appoint a clerk to the panel, who will call hearings of the complaints panel. The complaints panel will then consider the appeal. The panel will consist of three persons not directly involved in the matters detailed in the complaint, one of whom shall be independent of the management and running of the school. One panel member will be appointed to act as chair of the panel. The clerk to the panel, on behalf of the panel, will then acknowledge the complaint within five working days and schedule a hearing to take place within twenty working days if at all possible.
- If the panel or clerk to the panel deems it necessary, they may require that further particulars of the complaint or any related matter be supplied in advance of the hearing or further investigation be carried out. Copies of such particulars shall be supplied to all parties not later than five working days prior to the hearing.

- The parents may attend the hearing and be accompanied to the hearing by one other person if they wish. The Stage 2 decision-taker shall also be entitled to be accompanied to the hearing by one other person if they wish. This may be a relative, teacher or friend. Legal representation will not be appropriate and the companion should not be a lawyer. The identity of the companions should be confirmed to the clerk to the Panel as soon as possible and by no later than 2 working days before the hearing. The Panel will decide whether it would be helpful for witnesses to attend.
- The parents may attend the hearing and be accompanied to the hearing by one other person if they wish. The stage 2 decision taker shall also be entitled to be accompanied to the hearing by one other person if they wish. This may be a relative, teacher or friend. Legal representation will not normally be appropriate and the companion should not be a lawyer. The identity of the companions should be confirmed to the clerk to the panel as soon as possible and by no later than 3 working days before the hearing. The panel will decide whether it would be helpful for witnesses to attend.
- A note-taker will attend the hearing to take notes. This will not be verbatim notes but an accurate reflection of what was discussed. Notes of the hearing will be shared with attendees as soon as practicable after the hearing. To the extent there is any disagreement about the content of those notes or further comments from the parties, these will be considered by and, where possible, resolved by the chair. A copy of any comments on the notes will be appended to the notes.
- The remit of the panel shall be at the discretion of the chair of governors and the manner in which the hearing is conducted shall be at the discretion of the panel.
- If possible, the panel will resolve the parents' complaint without the need for further investigation. Where further investigation is required, the panel will decide how it should be carried out.
- After due consideration of the merits of the complaint and all facts they consider relevant, the panel will make findings as to whether or not the Stage 2 decision was a reasonable one and decide whether to:
 - dismiss the complaint(s) in whole or in part;
 - uphold the complaint(s) in whole or in part; and
 - make recommendations. Stage 3 panels cannot require that any financial compensation is paid to parents or otherwise obligate the school to take particular steps.
- The panel will write to the parents informing them of its decision and the reasons for it, normally within 5 working days of the hearing (although additional time may be required if it is necessary to carry out further investigations following the hearing). The decision of the panel will be final. A copy of the panel's findings and recommendations (if any) will be sent by electronic mail or otherwise given to the parents, and, where relevant, the person complained about as well as the chair of governors and the head. A copy of the panel's findings and recommendations (if any) will also be available for inspection on the school premises by the chair of governors and the head
- Any complaint of a decision taken by the head to exclude or require the removal of the pupil under clause 7 of the school's terms and conditions will be governed by this Stage 3 of the school's complaints procedure. There may be circumstances in which the school consider it necessary and appropriate to deviate from the Stage 3 procedure in the context of appeals for exclusion and required removal, and the school will inform the parents of this. In such circumstances, the panel may only uphold the complaint and ask the Stage 2 decision taker to reconsider his decision if they consider, having regard to the process followed by the head, that

the head's decision to exclude / require the removal of the pupil was not a reasonable decision for the head to have taken.

Timeframe for dealing with complaints

All complaints will be handled seriously, sensitively and within clear and reasonable timescales.

It is in everyone's interest to resolve a complaint as speedily as possible, and the school will take reasonable measures to do so. It is in everyone's interest to resolve a complaint as speedily as possible: the school's target is to complete the first two stages of the procedure within 20 working days. Stage 3, the appeal panel hearing, will be completed within a further 20 working days.

Please note that, for the purposes of this procedure, working days refers to weekdays (Monday to Friday) during term time, excluding bank holidays and half term. This means that during school holidays it may take longer to resolve a complaint although the school will do what is reasonably practicable to avoid undue delay. It may also take longer to resolve a complaint during periods of significant disruption to school life or as a consequence of unavoidable staff absence, however deviation from the normal timescale for resolving a complaint during term time will only occur on an exceptional basis, and the school will take all reasonable steps to limit any such delay. The school expects parents to engage in the process in a reasonable, constructive and responsive manner to help ensure matters can be dealt with in a timely way and in line with the targets set out in this procedure.

Persistent correspondence

Where repeated attempts are made by a parent to raise the same complaint after it has been considered at all three stages, this may be regarded by the school as vexatious and outside the scope of this procedure.

Recording complaints and use of personal data

Following resolution of a complaint, the school will keep a written record of all formal complaints, whether they are resolved at the stage 1 (informal stage), the formal stage (Stage 2) or proceed to a panel hearing (stage 3) and any action taken by the school as a result of the complaint (regardless of whether the complaint is upheld).

The school processes data in accordance with its privacy notice (copy available on the school website). When dealing with complaints the school (including any panel member appointed under the stage 3 process) may process a range of information, which is likely to include the following:

- Date when the issue was raised
- Name of parent
- Name of pupil
- Description of the issue
- Records of all the investigations (if appropriate)
- Witness statements (if appropriate)
- Name and contact details of member (s) of staff handling the issue at each stage
- Copies of all correspondence on the issue (including emails and records of phone conversations)
- Notes/minutes of the hearing, and
- The panel's written decision.

This may include ‘special category personal data’ (as further detailed in the school’s privacy notice and data protection policy, but potentially including, for instance, information relating to physical or mental health) where this is necessary owing to the nature of the complaint. This data will be processed in accordance with the school’s Data Protection Policy.

The school will keep records of formal complaints and Complaints Panel hearings, as required by regulation. It will do so in accordance with its privacy notice, data protection policy and records retention policy. All records relating to complaints shall be treated as confidential. In addition to where requested by the Secretary of State or an inspector (see above), there may be other circumstances where disclosure of the substance of a complaint or particular confidential records relating to it is required, for example, where there is a legal, regulatory, safeguarding or data protection obligation (eg, in response to a subject access request) which prevails over the requirement to maintain the records as confidential.

Early years

Parents of EYFS children should follow the three stages of this complaints procedure. If parents remain dissatisfied and their complaint is about the school’s fulfilment of the EYFS requirements, then parents may take their complaint to the ISI or Ofsted. Parents will be notified by ISI or Ofsted of the outcome of the investigation into their complaint within 28 days of the complaint being received.

Claremont Fan Court School will provide ISI/Ofsted, on request, with a written record of all complaints made during any specified period, and the action which was taken as a result of each complaint. The record of any such complaints will be kept in accordance with its privacy notice and retention of records policy.

Parents may complain directly to Ofsted or to ISI if they believe the provider is not meeting the EYFS requirements. Schools must make available details of how to contact Ofsted and/ or the ISI:

Ofsted can be contacted on 0300 123 1231 or by email: enquiries@ofsted.gov.uk

Ofsted, Piccadilly Gate, Store Street, Manchester M1 2WD

ISI can be contacted on 020 7600 0100 or by email: info@isi.net

[ISI, CAP House, 9-12 Long Lane, London EC1A 9HA](#)